
INDEX

A

absorbed dose, 72, 169, 174
accelerators, 200, 203, 204
Actinium, 91, 183, 184, 185
activation, 128, 164, 198, 203, 204, 271, 362,
535, 544, 550, 557
acute effects, 309
adsorption, 428
air monitoring program, 416
air quality testing, 455
Airborne Radioactivity Area, 411, 486
Air-line respirators, 443
ALARA, 195, 209, 217, 220, 222, 278, 279, 283,
288, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 484, 489,
491, 493, 494, 499, 500, 502, 503, 520, 551,
553
ALARA reviews, 482
albedo, 254, 258
Alert, 548
ALI. *See* Annual Limit on Intake
alpha, 119, 126, 129, 148, 151, 172, 296, 330,
402, 520
alpha particle, 153
ampere, 323
angle, 42
annihilation photons, 160, 161, 289
Annual dose limits, 175, 479
Annual Limit on Intake, 244, 245, 412
anthropogenic sources of radiation, 179
atomic number, 93, 95, 99, 101, 115, 118, 119,
120, 121, 124, 148, 154, 155, 156, 167, 335,
372
atomic weight, 94, 95
attenuation equation, 285

B

background, 391
background radiation, 174, 179, 182, 183, 185,
186, 205, 206, 210, 252, 269, 318, 390, 435,
464, 488, 504, 505
backscatter, 372
Becquerel, 118, 130, 131
BEIR. *See* Biological Effects of Ionizing Radiation

beta, 118
binding energy, 102
bioassay, 267, 467
Biological Effects of Ionizing Radiation, 278, 308,
321
biological half-life, 237
blocking agent, 240
blood samples, 271
Boiling Water Reactors, 531
Bonner Spheres, 361
boron, 261, 295, 297, 338, 360
boron trifluoride gas detector, 360
branching ratio, 127
breathing zone, 420, 421, 422, 430, 433, 444,
493
bremsstrahlung, 147, 154, 155, 168, 199, 200,
203, 268, 295
British Thermal Units (BTU), 84
Bubble suits, 444
buildup factor, 290

C

C-14, 189, 193, 197, 198, 249, 557
calorie, 84
CAM. *See* continuous air monitors
cancer, 308
cancer risk, 308
canister sorbents, 456
cataract, 308
Cd filter, 253
CDE, 413, *See* Committed dose equivalent
CEDE. *See* Committed Effective Dose Equivalent
cell membrane, 300
Celsius, 69, 70, 77, 78
central nervous system syndrome, 315
Cesium, 511
chelating agent, 241
Chemical energy, 83
Chi-squared test, 382
chromosomes, 304
circle, 50
Class D, 413
Class D, W, Y, 413
Class F, M, S, 414
clothing contamination, 541

collective dose, 480
Committed Dose Equivalent, 245, 412
Committed Effective Dose Equivalent, 243, 245, 412
Compton scattering, 158, 159, 160
cone, 51, 55
containment, 535
contaminated individual, 539
contamination, 233, 391, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 468, 473, 476, 478, 481, 486, 496, 510, 525, 537, 539, 541, 542, 543, 545
contamination limits, 461
contamination limits for packages, 520
continuous air monitors, 430, 434, 435
continuous air samplers, 433
continuous-flow air-line respirator, 444
correction factor, 387
corrosion products, 535
Cosmic radiation, 187
coulomb, 323
CR-39, 261, 262
critical detection level, 395
critical nuclide, 505
critical pathway, 505
Criticality, 109
crosstalk, 400
CT scans, 193
curie, 130, 131, 132
cytoplasm, 301

D

DAC. *See* Derived Air Concentration
DDE. *See* deep dose equivalent
dead time, 342
Declared pregnant woman, 175
decontamination reagents, 543
Deep Dose Equivalent, 175, 248
demand respirators, 443
demineralizer, 535
density thickness, 285
Derived Air Concentration, 244, 245, 412
detection limit, 395
detector efficiency, 386
deterministic effects, 306
diluting agents, 240
distance, 222
diuretics, 241
DNA, 302
DOE Laboratory Accreditation Program, 251
dose equivalent, 171
dose to members of the public, 504
dosimetry requirements, 251

E

effective half-life, 238
efficiency, 387
electron, 90, 96, 113, 119
electron capture, 122
electron volt, 85
electronic dosimeters, 262, 263
Electronic Pocket Dosimeters, 265
Empty Shipping Containers, 523
environmental monitoring, 503
EPD. *See* Electronic Pocket Dosimeters
equivalent dose, 173, 175, 242
error, 371, 396
erythema dose, 275
Excepted Package, 516
excitation, 103, 146, 147, 148, 149, 152, 153, 154, 165, 166, 168, 325, 344
Exclusive Use, 516
expectorants, 241
external contamination, 537
extremities, 175, 176
extremity, 174, 176

F

fading, 257
fallout, 174, 192, 193, 205, 506, 508
fast neutrons, 163, 164, 177, 254, 258, 295, 361, 362, 531
fecal analysis, 270
feces, 467
film, 253
fission, 103, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 125, 128, 138, 164, 167, 172, 192, 193, 198, 361, 419, 426, 462, 505, 508, 531, 535, 557
fission chambers, 362
fission fragments, 107, 111, 128, 164, 172, 192, 361
fixed contamination, 461
fusion, 111

G

galactic cosmic rays, 187
gamma ray emission, 123
gamma rays, 148, 156, 164, 177, 229, 261, 288, 296, 531, 535
Gas Amplification curve, 332
Gas Flow Hemispherical Counters, 338
gases, 419
gastrointestinal tract syndrome, 313
Gaussian distribution, 376
General Emergency, 548

geometry, 375
geotropism, 327
glow curve, 259
GM detectors, 338, 342, 345, 346, 347, 348,
373, 374
GM tube, 341
grab samplers, 432

H

H-3, 189, 193, 197, 198, 203, 249, 369, 510, 557
half-life, 127, 132, 133, 134, 136, 137, 138, 139,
141, 142, 143, 161, 191, 193, 195, 210, 237,
238, 239, 249, 510, 531
half-value layers, 291
Helium-3 (^3He) detectors, 360
hematopoietic syndrome, 311
Hematopoietic syndrome, 310
high purity germanium, 368
High Radiation Area, 485
hot particle, 488
HPGe. *See* high purity germanium
HVL. *See* half-value layers

I

I-131, 510
IDLH. *See* Immediately Dangerous to Life and
Health
Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health, 444
impactors, 425
In vitro, 269
In vivo, 268
Industrial Packaging, 517
inelastic scattering, 165, 166
inhalation of radioactive particles, 411
injured worker, 538
in-progress radiological surveys, 496
insoluble radioactive particles, 236
insoluble radionuclides, 237
intake, 235
internal conversion, 124
Inverse Square Law, 224
ion chamber, 334
ionization, 145
isobar, 116
isokinetic sampling, 420
isomeric transition, 124
isomers, 124
isotope, 89, 93

J

job coverage, 492

K

K-40, 182, 185, 186, 189, 197
Kelvin, 69, 77
kinetic energy, 83

L

Latent phase, 310
Law of Bergonie and Tribondeau, 304
 L_c . *See* critical detection level
 L_D . *See* minimum significant activity level
LD 50/30. *See* lethal dose
LDE. *See* lens dose equivalent
lens dose equivalent, 175
lethal dose, 307
Li-6, 257
Li-7, 257
Li(Eu) detector, 361
Limited Quantity, 516
line of stability, 115, 129
line sources, 226
Linear Energy Transfer, 149, 150, 170, *See* LET
linear no threshold model, 308
liquid scintillation, 358
LNT. *See* linear no threshold model
Low Specific Activity (LSA), 516
LSC. *See* liquid scintillation counter
luminescent watches, 197
lung lavage, 241
lysosomes, 301

M

mass attenuation coefficient, 285, 287, 298
mass defect, 102
mass number, 93, 95, 99, 101, 104, 116, 119,
120, 121, 124, 161, 167
mass-energy equivalence, 100
mean, 377, 378
median, 377, 378
metastable state, 124, 260
minimum significant activity level, 395
mitochondria, 301
mobilizing agent, 240
mode, 377, 378
muons, 188

N

np ratio, 122
nasal smears, 543
nasal swabs, 271

National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program, 251
net count rate, 390
neutrino, 120, 125
neutron, 295, 360
neutron scattering, 164
newton, 72, 81, 82
NIOSH, 442
no equilibrium, 142, 143
noble gases, 191, 198, 229, 428, 429
non-stochastic effects. *See* deterministic effects
Normal Form, 516
nuclear stability, 114
Nuclear weapons, 192
nucleon, 98, 103, 104, 105, 107, 112, 146, 165
nucleus, 106
nuclide, 99, 101, 115, 118, 119, 121, 129, 139, 238, 240, 294, 505, 538

O

Ohm's Law, 324
open-circuit SCBA, 446
Optically Stimulated Luminescent Dosimeters, 260
orbital electron, 122, 124, 153, 158
OSL. *See* Optically Stimulated Luminescent Dosimeters
ozone, 203, 204

P

P-10, 328, 338, 339, 349, 406
package labeling, 522
package marking, 520
PAG. *See* Protective Action Guidelines
pair production, 160, 161, 330
particulate contaminants, 418
PAS. *See* personal air samplers
PCM, 408, 464, 475, 540
personal air samplers, 430
PF. *See* protection factor
photoelectric absorption, 160
photoelectric effect, 157, 287, 364
photomultiplier, 354
photon attenuation, 287, 288
photons, 156
pions, 188
placard, 525
plane source, 229
point source, 211, 212, 213, 214, 222, 224, 225, 226, 227, 229, 231, 289, 336, 338
positron, 120, 121, 122, 123, 127, 128, 129, 153, 160, 161

potential energy, 83
pressure demand, 443
pressure demand open circuit SCBA, 446
pressure-demand type SCBA, 448
Pressurized Water Reactors, 531
primordial radionuclides, 182
propagation of error, 392
proportional detector, 337
protection factor, 430, 449, 459
Protective Action Guidelines, 176, 549
proton, 89, 90, 93, 94, 98, 99, 100, 101, 104, 113, 114, 115, 119, 120, 121, 122, 161, 164, 165, 167, 253, 254, 262, 362
proton recoil, 362
Pu-239, 511
Pythagorean theorem, 58, 59, 62

Q

qualitative fit test, 452
quality control charts, 383
quality factor, 170, 171, 172, 173, 242, 244
quantitative fit test, 452

R

rad, 169, 170, 171, 173, 174, 176, 229, 230, 252, 257, 303, 307, 309, 316, 319, 481, 522, 551
radian, 63, 64
Radiation Area, 485
radiation standards, 275
radiation syndromes, 310
radiation weighting factor, 171, 173
radiative capture, 163, 362
radioactivity, 117
radiofrequency fields, 204
radioiodine, 234, 419, 428, 432, 456, 510, 535
Radiological Work Permits, 481
radon, 130, 143, 174, 179, 187, 190, 191, 192, 205, 262, 419, 426, 429, 435, 437, 467, 541
Reactor fuel, 197, 535
recoil nucleus, 165
recovery time, 342
Reference man, 75, 245
Relative Biological Effectiveness, 170
rem, 173
removable contamination, 461
resolving time, 338, 373
resolving time losses, 344, 373
respirator fit testing, 452
respiratory protection program, 441
response to dry or liquid radioactive spill, 552
right circular cylinder, 56, 57, 65. *See* cylinder
RWP. *See* Radiological Work Permits

S

saliva, 271
sample (net) standard deviation, 392
SCBA. *See* Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus
scintillation, 351
SDE. *See* skin dose equivalent
secular equilibrium, 139, 557
Self Reading Pocket Dosimeter, 263
self-absorption, 372
Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus, 446, 452
Series Decay, 138, 185
SI Prefixes, 69
sievert, 71, 72, 170, 173, 174, 267, 318, 485
silver zeolite, 428, 432
Site Area Emergency, 548
skin absorption, 237
skin dose equivalent, 176
skyshine, 203, 294
slow neutrons, 163, 164, 296
soluble particles, 236
soluble radionuclides, 237
Special Form, 517
specific activity, 132, 516, 527
specific gamma ray constant, 215, 216
specific ionization, 148, 153, 330, 331, 337, 340, 341
sphere, 54, 338
sputum, 270
standard deviation, 379, 389
stay time, 495
stochastic effects, 306
stop work, 500
Stopping power, 149
Strontium, 510
subcritical, 109, 110
supercritical, 109
Surface Contaminated Object (SCO), 517
surface sources, 226, 229
SWIMS, 552

T

TEDE. *See* Total Effective Dose Equivalent
television, 195, 196, 207, 223
tenth-value layers, 291
Th-232, 182, 183, 190, 462
thermal energy, 83
thermal neutrons, 107, 162, 167, 177, 254, 257, 258, 262, 295, 360
Thermoluminescence, 254
thorium, 143, 182, 183, 190, 191, 197, 280, 505
tissue and organ dose weighting factors, 243
TLD, 255, 257, 258, 259, 260, 266, 272, 325, 507

TODE. *See* Total Organ Dose Equivalent
Total Effective Dose Equivalent, 248
Total Organ Dose Equivalent, 248
transient equilibrium, 141
Transport Index, 517
trigonometric functions, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63
tritium, 457, 510, 536, *See also* H-3
TVL. *See* tenth-value layers
Type A Package, 516
Type A Quantity, 517
Type B Package, 517
Type B Quantity, 517
Type I error, 397
Type II error, 397

U

U-238, 93, 144, 182, 183, 189, 190, 462, 557
uptake, 235
uranium, 93, 104, 110, 118, 182, 184, 187, 190, 191, 192, 197, 205, 236, 249, 272, 280, 297, 307, 361
uranium mill, 197, 205
uranium mining, 191, 197
urinalysis, 269
urine, 467

V

vapors, 419
variance, 379
Very High Radiation Area, 486
voltage plateau, 403

W

weighting factor, 243
Whole Body, 174, 176, 251, 537
whole-body survey, 540
W-value, 150, 331

X

X-ray, 118, 122, 123, 124, 125, 154, 155, 156, 170, 193, 194, 196, 199, 200, 208, 276, 288, 295, 299, 335

Z

ZnS(Ag), 359